

**Table 7:** NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>-Selective Electrodes

ionophore	membrane composition	lgK <sub>NH4+,B<sup>n+</sup></sub>	method	primary ion conc. (M)	interfering ion conc. (M)	slope decade	linear range (M)	remarks	ref.
<b>NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>-1</b>	NH <sub>4</sub> <sup>+</sup> -1 ( <i>w</i> = 25 %), nujol ( <i>w</i> = 50 %), octanol ( <i>w</i> = 25 %)	Li <sup>+</sup> , -3.66; Na <sup>+</sup> , -2.57; K <sup>+</sup> , -0.40; Rb <sup>+</sup> , -0.60; Cs <sup>+</sup> , -1.89; H <sup>+</sup> , -2.14	SSM	—	—	N	10 <sup>-5</sup> -10 <sup>-3</sup>	—	[1]
<b>NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>-1</b>	PVC, tris(2-ethylhexyl) phosphate diphenyl ether (weight ratio not reported)	Na <sup>+</sup> , -3.0; K <sup>+</sup> , -1.0; Mg <sup>2+</sup> , -4.7; Ca <sup>2+</sup> , -4.3	FIM	—	—	55.5	10 <sup>-6</sup> -10 <sup>-1</sup>	—	[2]
<b>NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>-1</b>	( <i>w</i> = 1 %), DOA ( <i>w</i> = 66.8 %), PVC ( <i>w</i> = 32.2 %)	Na <sup>+</sup> , -2.62; K <sup>+</sup> , -0.89; Mg <sup>2+</sup> , -3.87; Ca <sup>2+</sup> , -2.62	SSM	0.01	0.01	57.5	—	<i>t</i> <sub>resp</sub> = 30 s	[3]
		Na <sup>+</sup> , -2.87; K <sup>+</sup> , -0.96	FIM	—	Na <sup>+</sup> , 1 K <sup>+</sup> , 0.1	—	—	—	—
<b>NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>-1</b>	( <i>w</i> = 1.9 %), DOA ( <i>w</i> = 30.2 %), PVC ( <i>w</i> = 34 %), VAGH ( <i>w</i> = 34 %)	Na <sup>+</sup> , -2.47; K <sup>+</sup> , -0.82; Mg <sup>2+</sup> , -3.60; Ca <sup>2+</sup> , -2.73	SSM	0.01	0.01	55.5	—	<i>t</i> <sub>resp</sub> = 30 s; <i>c</i> <sub>dl</sub> = 10 <sup>-5</sup> M	[3]
<b>NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>-1</b>	( <i>w</i> = 1.9 %), DEA ( <i>w</i> = 30.2 %), PVC ( <i>w</i> = 67.9 %)	Na <sup>+</sup> , -1.76; K <sup>+</sup> , -0.92; Mg <sup>2+</sup> , -3.20; Ca <sup>2+</sup> , -2.06	SSM	0.01	0.01	55.5	—	<i>t</i> <sub>resp</sub> = 30 s; <i>c</i> <sub>dl</sub> = 10 <sup>-5</sup> M	[3]
<b>NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>-1</b>	( <i>w</i> = 1.9 %), oNPPE ( <i>w</i> = 30.2 %), PVC ( <i>w</i> = 67.9 %)	Na <sup>+</sup> , -2.2; K <sup>+</sup> , -0.82; Mg <sup>2+</sup> , -3.54; Ca <sup>2+</sup> , -2.49	SSM	0.01	0.01	47.0	—	<i>t</i> <sub>resp</sub> = 30 s; <i>c</i> <sub>dl</sub> = 10 <sup>-5</sup> M	[3]
<b>NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>-1</b>	( <i>w</i> = 1.9 %), DOPP ( <i>w</i> = 30.2 %), PVC ( <i>w</i> = 67.9 %)	Na <sup>+</sup> , -1.84; K <sup>+</sup> , -1.15; Mg <sup>2+</sup> , -2.85; Ca <sup>2+</sup> , -1.39	SSM	0.01	0.01	53.0	—	<i>t</i> <sub>resp</sub> = 30 s; <i>c</i> <sub>dl</sub> = 10 <sup>-5</sup> M	[3]
<b>NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>-1</b>	( <i>w</i> = 1.9 %), DOS ( <i>w</i> = 30.2 %), PVC ( <i>w</i> = 67.9 %)	Na <sup>+</sup> , -2.28; K <sup>+</sup> , -0.68; Mg <sup>2+</sup> , -3.78; Ca <sup>2+</sup> , -2.59	SSM	0.01	0.01	58.0	—	<i>t</i> <sub>resp</sub> = 30 s; <i>c</i> <sub>dl</sub> = 10 <sup>-5</sup> M	[3]
<b>NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>-1</b>	( <i>w</i> = 1.9 %), DBP ( <i>w</i> = 30.2 %), PVC ( <i>w</i> = 67.9 %)	Na <sup>+</sup> , -1.96; K <sup>+</sup> , -0.89; Mg <sup>2+</sup> , -3.55; Ca <sup>2+</sup> , -2.42	SSM	0.01	0.01	52.5	—	<i>t</i> <sub>resp</sub> = 30 s; <i>c</i> <sub>dl</sub> = 10 <sup>-5</sup> M	[3]
<b>NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>-1</b>	( <i>w</i> = 1.9 %), tripentyl phosphate ( <i>w</i> = 30.2 %), PVC ( <i>w</i> = 67.9 %)	Na <sup>+</sup> , -1.59; K <sup>+</sup> , -0.92; Mg <sup>2+</sup> , -3.25; Ca <sup>2+</sup> , -2.08	SSM	0.01	0.01	55.0	—	<i>t</i> <sub>resp</sub> = 30 s; <i>c</i> <sub>dl</sub> = 10 <sup>-5</sup> M	[3]
<b>NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>-1</b>	( <i>w</i> = 4.6 %), DOA ( <i>w</i> = 29.4 %), PVC ( <i>w</i> = 66 %)	Na <sup>+</sup> , -2.63; K <sup>+</sup> , -0.82; Mg <sup>2+</sup> , -4.13; Ca <sup>2+</sup> , -3.96	SSM	0.01	0.01	55.0	—	<i>t</i> <sub>resp</sub> = 30 s; <i>c</i> <sub>dl</sub> = 10 <sup>-5</sup> M	[3]
<b>NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>-1</b>	( <i>w</i> = 0.2 %), DOA ( <i>w</i> = 30.7 %), PVC ( <i>w</i> = 69.1 %)	Na <sup>+</sup> , -2.51; K <sup>+</sup> , -0.96; Mg <sup>2+</sup> , -4.01; Ca <sup>2+</sup> , -3.99	SSM	0.01	0.01	56.2	—	<i>t</i> <sub>resp</sub> = 30 s; <i>c</i> <sub>dl</sub> = 10 <sup>-5</sup> M	[3]
		Na <sup>+</sup> , -1.85; K <sup>+</sup> , -0.96;	FIM	—	Na <sup>+</sup> , 1	—	—	—	—

**Table 7:** NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>-Selective Electrodes (*Continued*)

ionophore	membrane composition	lgK <sub>NH4<sup>+</sup>,B<sup>n+</sup></sub>	method	primary ion conc. (M)	interfering ion conc. (M)	slope decade	linear range (M)	remarks	ref.
	Mg <sup>2+</sup> , Ca <sup>2+</sup> , no interference			K <sup>+</sup> , 0.1					
<b>NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>-1</b> ( <i>w</i> = 1.9 %), dinonyl adipate ( <i>w</i> = 30.2 %), PVC ( <i>w</i> = 67.9 %), KTpCIPB ( <i>x<sub>i</sub></i> = 67 %)	K <sup>+</sup> , +0.30	SSM	0.01	0.01	53.0	—		<i>t<sub>resp</sub></i> = 30 s; <i>c<sub>dl</sub></i> = 10 <sup>-5</sup> M [3]	
<b>NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>-1</b> ( <i>w</i> = 1.9 %), dinonyl adipate ( <i>w</i> = 30.2 %), PVC ( <i>w</i> = 67.9 %), KTpCIPB ( <i>x<sub>i</sub></i> = 168 %)	K <sup>+</sup> , +0.4	SSM	0.01	0.01	54.0	—		<i>t<sub>resp</sub></i> = 30 s; <i>c<sub>dl</sub></i> = 10 <sup>-5</sup> M [3]	
<b>NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>-1</b> ( <i>w</i> = 1.9 %), DOA ( <i>w</i> = 30.2 %), PVC ( <i>w</i> = 67.9 %), KTpCIPB ( <i>x<sub>i</sub></i> = 235 %)	K <sup>+</sup> , +0.34	SSM	0.01	0.01	53.0	—		<i>t<sub>resp</sub></i> = 30 s; <i>c<sub>dl</sub></i> = 10 <sup>-5</sup> M [3]	
<b>NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>-1</b> , cellulose triacetate	Li <sup>+</sup> , -4.7; Na <sup>+</sup> , -2.9; K <sup>+</sup> , -0.9; H <sup>+</sup> , -4.3; N(CH <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>4</sub> <sup>+</sup> , -3.7; Mg <sup>2+</sup> , -3.2; Ca <sup>2+</sup> , -5.0	SSM	0.1	0.1	—	—		asymmetric membrane [4]	
<b>NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>-1</b> , hydroxylated cellulose triacetate	Li <sup>+</sup> , -4.5; Na <sup>+</sup> , -2.9; K <sup>+</sup> , -0.9; H <sup>+</sup> , -4.3; N(CH <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>4</sub> <sup>+</sup> , -3.7; Mg <sup>2+</sup> , -3.2; Ca <sup>2+</sup> , -4.8	SSM	0.1	0.1	—	—		asymmetric membrane [4]	
<b>NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>-1</b> , aminated cellulose triacetate	Li <sup>+</sup> , -4.5; Na <sup>+</sup> , -2.9; K <sup>+</sup> , -0.9; H <sup>+</sup> , -4.3; N(CH <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>4</sub> <sup>+</sup> , -4.2; Mg <sup>2+</sup> , -3.2; Ca <sup>2+</sup> , -4.9	SSM	0.1	0.1	—	—		asymmetric membrane [4]	
<b>NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>-1</b> ( <i>w</i> = 10 %), KTpCIPB ( <i>x<sub>i</sub></i> = 12 %), DBS ( <i>w</i> = 86.5 %), PVC ( <i>w</i> = 2.5 %)	Na <sup>+</sup> , -2.7; K <sup>+</sup> , -1.0; Mg <sup>2+</sup> , no interference; Ca <sup>2+</sup> , no interference	FIM	—	Na <sup>+</sup> , 3.13 mM	57.6 ± 1.1 10 <sup>-5</sup> –10 <sup>-3</sup>			minielectr.; <i>c<sub>dl</sub></i> = 10 <sup>-6</sup> M; FIA [5]	
<b>NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>-1</b> ( <i>w</i> = 1 %), DOA ( <i>w</i> = 66 %), polyurethane ( <i>w</i> = 26.4 %), PVA ( <i>w</i> = 6.6 %)	Li <sup>+</sup> , -4.8; Na <sup>+</sup> , -3.2; K <sup>+</sup> , -1.2; N(CH <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>4</sub> <sup>+</sup> , -4.0; H <sup>+</sup> , -4.4; Mg <sup>2+</sup> , -4.7; Ca <sup>2+</sup> , -4.7	SSM	—	—	48	—		PVA: poly-(vinylchloride/vinyl acetate/vinyl alcohol); ISFET; <i>t<sub>resp</sub></i> < 10 s [6]	

**Table 7:** NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>-Selective Electrodes (*Continued*)

ionophore	membrane composition	lgK <sub>NH4+,B<sup>n+</sup></sub>	method	primary ion conc. (M)	interfering ion conc. (M)	slope decade)	linear range (M)	remarks	ref.
	<b>NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>-1</b> ( <i>w</i> = 1 %), DOA ( <i>w</i> = 66 %), polyurethane ( <i>w</i> = 26.4 %), PVA ( <i>w</i> = 6.6 %)	Li <sup>+</sup> , -4.1; Na <sup>+</sup> , -3.1; K <sup>+</sup> , -1.2; N(CH <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>4</sub> <sup>+</sup> , -3.9; H <sup>+</sup> , -3.5; Mg <sup>2+</sup> , -4.4; Ca <sup>2+</sup> , -4.5	SSM	-	-	48	-	PVA: poly-[6] (vinylchloride/vinyl acetate/vinyl alcohol); ISFET; Membrane surface was covered with hydrophilic polyurethane.	
	<b>NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>-1</b> ( <i>w</i> = 1 %), DOA ( <i>w</i> = 66 %), polyurethane ( <i>w</i> = 26.4 %), PVA ( <i>w</i> = 6.6 %)	Li <sup>+</sup> , -4.8; Na <sup>+</sup> , -3.2; K <sup>+</sup> , -1.2; N(CH <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>4</sub> <sup>+</sup> , -4.0; H <sup>+</sup> , -4.4; Mg <sup>2+</sup> , -4.7; Ca <sup>2+</sup> , -4.7	SSM	-	-	48	-	PVA: poly-[6] (vinylchloride/vinyl acetate/vinyl alcohol); ISFET; Membrane was covered with hydrophilic poly- urerthane loaded with polylysine.	
	<b>NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>-1</b> ( <i>w</i> = 1.9 %), KTpClPB ( <i>x<sub>i</sub></i> = 33 %), DOS ( <i>w</i> = 67 %), PVC ( <i>w</i> ≈ 31 %)	Na <sup>+</sup> , -0.73; K <sup>+</sup> , -0.61	FIM	-	-	49.2	10 <sup>-5</sup> -10 <sup>-2</sup>	FIA	[7]
	<b>NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>-1</b> ( <i>w</i> = 3 %), PVC ( <i>w</i> = 30 %), BEHS ( <i>w</i> = 66.5 %), KTpClPB ( <i>x<sub>i</sub></i> = 21 %)	Li <sup>+</sup> , -3.5; Na <sup>+</sup> , -2.4; K <sup>+</sup> , -1.0; Rb <sup>+</sup> , -1.5; Cs <sup>+</sup> , -2.4; Mg <sup>2+</sup> , -4.0; Ca <sup>2+</sup> , -3.8; Sr <sup>2+</sup> , -3.6; Ba <sup>2+</sup> , -4.0	SSM	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	[8]
	<b>NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>-1</b> ( <i>w</i> = 4.4 %), silicone rubber ( <i>w</i> = 94.15 %), KTpClPB ( <i>x<sub>i</sub></i> = 41 %)	Na <sup>+</sup> , -2.5; K <sup>+</sup> , -0.8	FIM	-	0.01			<i>c<sub>dL</sub></i> = 4 × 10 <sup>-5</sup> M	[9]
	<b>NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>-1</b> ( <i>w</i> = 2.1 %), silicone rubber ( <i>w</i> = 69.1 %), BEHS ( <i>w</i> = 28 %), KTpClPB ( <i>x<sub>i</sub></i> = 48 %)	Na <sup>+</sup> , -3.1; K <sup>+</sup> , -0.8	FIM	-	Na <sup>+</sup> , 0.01 K <sup>+</sup> , 0.001	54	-	<i>c<sub>dL</sub></i> = 4 × 10 <sup>-5</sup> M; $\tau > 7$ d	[9]
<b>NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>-1/ NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>-2</b>	<b>NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>-1/NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>-2</b> (72:28) tris(2-ethylhexyl) phosphate (weight ratio not reported)	Li <sup>+</sup> , -2.38; Na <sup>+</sup> , -2.70; K <sup>+</sup> , -0.92; Rb <sup>+</sup> , -1.37; Cs <sup>+</sup> , -2.32; H <sup>+</sup> , -1.80; Ca <sup>2+</sup> , -3.77	FIM	-	0.1	58.0	10 <sup>-5</sup> -10 <sup>-1</sup>	25 °C; micro-electrode	[10]
	<b>NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>-1/NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>-2</b> (72:28; <i>w</i> = 0.5 %), PVC ( <i>w</i> = 32.7 %), DOA ( <i>w</i> = 66.8 %)	Li <sup>+</sup> , -4.3; Na <sup>+</sup> , -2.9; K <sup>+</sup> , -0.9; Rb <sup>+</sup> , -1.3; Cs <sup>+</sup> , -2.4; H <sup>+</sup> , -3.6;	SSM	0.1	0.1	57.5 ± 1.5	10 <sup>-5</sup> -10 <sup>-1</sup>	r.o.o.g.; minielectrode; 22 °C;	[11]

**Table 7:** NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>-Selective Electrodes (*Continued*)

ionophore	membrane composition	lg $K_{\text{NH}_4^+,\text{B}^{n+}}$	method	primary ion conc. (M)	interfering ion conc. (M)	slope decade	linear range (M)	remarks	ref.
		Mg <sup>2+</sup> , -5.1; Ca <sup>2+</sup> , -5.1; Sr <sup>2+</sup> , -5.0; Ba <sup>2+</sup> , -4.7						$t_{\text{resp}} < 1 \text{ min}$	
NH <sub>4</sub> <sup>+</sup> -1/NH <sub>4</sub> <sup>+</sup> -2 (72:28; w = 0.5 %), PVC (w = 32.7 %), DOA (w = 66.8 %)		Li <sup>+</sup> , -3.6; Na <sup>+</sup> , -2.9; K <sup>+</sup> , -0.8; Rb <sup>+</sup> , -1.2; Cs <sup>+</sup> , -2.4; H <sup>+</sup> , -3.8; Mg <sup>2+</sup> , -5.5; Ca <sup>2+</sup> , -4.8; Sr <sup>2+</sup> , -5.1; Ba <sup>2+</sup> , -5.5	SSM	0.1	0.1	$57.5 \pm 1.5$	$10^{-5}-10^{-1}$	22 °C; r.o.o.g.; $t_{\text{resp}} < 1 \text{ min}$	[11]
NH <sub>4</sub> <sup>+</sup> -1/NH <sub>4</sub> <sup>+</sup> -2 (72:28; w = 1.1 %), crosslinking agent (w = 13.6 %), silicone rubber (w = 85.3 %)		Li <sup>+</sup> , -4.6; Na <sup>+</sup> , -2.8; K <sup>+</sup> , -0.7; Rb <sup>+</sup> , -1.1; Cs <sup>+</sup> , -2.3; Mg <sup>2+</sup> , -4.9; Ca <sup>2+</sup> , -4.8; Sr <sup>2+</sup> , -5.1; Ba <sup>2+</sup> , -5.3	SSM	0.1	0.1	$57.8 \pm 0.4$	$10^{-6}-10^{-1}$		[12]
NH <sub>4</sub> <sup>+</sup> -1/NH <sub>4</sub> <sup>+</sup> -2 (75:25; satn.), tris(2-ethylhexyl) phosphate		H <sup>+</sup> , -4.7	FIM	—	0.01				
		Na <sup>+</sup> , -0.17; K <sup>+</sup> , -0.07; Ca <sup>2+</sup> , -1.15	FIM	—	0.1	50–55	$10^{-5}-10^{-1}$	20 ± 0.5 °C; microelectrode; $t_{90} = 10 \text{ s};$ $5 < \text{pH} < 8$	[13]
NH <sub>4</sub> <sup>+</sup> -1/NH <sub>4</sub> <sup>+</sup> -2 (75:25; w = 10 %), NaTPB (x <sub>i</sub> = 18 %), oNPOE (w = 89 %)		Na <sup>+</sup> , -1.70; K <sup>+</sup> , -0.42; Ca <sup>2+</sup> , -2.7 0	FIM	—	0.1	50–55	$10^{-5}-10^{-1}$	20 ± 0.5 °C; microelectrode; $t_{90} = 10 \text{ s};$ $5 < \text{pH} < 8$	[13]
NH <sub>4</sub> <sup>+</sup> -1/NH <sub>4</sub> <sup>+</sup> -2 (75:25; w = 10 %), oNPOE (w = 90 %)		Na <sup>+</sup> , -1.70; K <sup>+</sup> , -0.40; Ca <sup>2+</sup> , -1.15	FIM	—	0.1	50–55	$10^{-5}-10^{-1}$	20 ± 0.5 °C; microelectrode; $t_{90} = 10 \text{ s}$ $5 < \text{pH} < 8$	[13]
NH <sub>4</sub> <sup>+</sup> -1/NH <sub>4</sub> <sup>+</sup> -2 (75:25; w = 10 %), KTpClPB (x <sub>i</sub> = 12 %), oNPOE (w = 89 %)		Na <sup>+</sup> , -1.7; K <sup>+</sup> , -0.42; Ca <sup>2+</sup> , -2.7	FIM	—	0.1	50–55	$10^{-5}-10^{-1}$	20 ± 0.5 °C; microelectrode; $t_{90} = 10 \text{ s};$ $5 < \text{pH} < 8$	[13]
NH <sub>4</sub> <sup>+</sup> -1/NH <sub>4</sub> <sup>+</sup> -2 (75:25; w = 6.9 %), KTpClPB (x <sub>i</sub> = 12 %), oNPOE (w = 92.4 %)		Li <sup>+</sup> , -3.6; Na <sup>+</sup> , -2.0; K <sup>+</sup> , -0.6; Rb <sup>+</sup> , -0.9; Cs <sup>+</sup> , -1.7; H <sup>+</sup> , -2.2; N(CH <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>4</sub> <sup>+</sup> , -1.8; AcCh <sup>+</sup> , -1.9; Mg <sup>2+</sup> , -4.4; Ca <sup>2+</sup> , -4.2; Sr <sup>2+</sup> , -4.1; Ba <sup>2+</sup> , -3.8; Mn <sup>2+</sup> , -3.8; Co <sup>2+</sup> , -3.7	SSM	0.1	0.1	59.2	$10^{-5}-10^{-1}$	22 ± 1 °C; microelectrode	[14]

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**Table 7:** NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>-Selective Electrodes (*Continued*)

ionophore	membrane composition	lgK <sub>NH4+,Bn+</sub>	method	primary ion conc. (M)	interfering ion conc. (M)	slope decade)	linear range (M)	remarks	ref.
<b>NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>-1/NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>-2</b> (75:25; w = 0.75 %), DOS (w = 66 %), PVC (w = 33 %), KTpClPB (x <sub>i</sub> = 41 %)	Li <sup>+</sup> , -2.66; Na <sup>+</sup> , -2.17; K <sup>+</sup> , +0.24; Mg <sup>2+</sup> , -4.09; Ca <sup>2+</sup> , -4.11 Li <sup>+</sup> , -1.98; Na <sup>+</sup> , -2.11; K <sup>+</sup> , +0.09; Mg <sup>2+</sup> , -3.08	SSM	—	—	55.2 ± 0.98	—	c <sub>dl</sub> = 5 × 10 <sup>-6</sup> M	[15]	
<b>NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>-1/NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>-2</b> (75:25; w = 0.75 %), oNPPE (w = 66 %), PVC (w = 33 %), KTpClPB (x <sub>i</sub> = 41 %)	Li <sup>+</sup> , -2.43; Na <sup>+</sup> , -1.98; K <sup>+</sup> , -0.38; Mg <sup>2+</sup> , -3.94; Ca <sup>2+</sup> , -3.92 Li <sup>+</sup> , -2.11; Na <sup>+</sup> , -2.00; K <sup>+</sup> , -1.95; Mg <sup>2+</sup> , -3.05; Ca <sup>2+</sup> , -3.11	SSM	—	—	55.2 ± 0.98	—	c <sub>dl</sub> = 5 × 10 <sup>-6</sup> M	[15]	
<b>NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>-1/NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>-2</b> (75:25; w = 0.75 %), DBS (w = 66 %), PVC (w = 33 %), KTpClPB (x <sub>i</sub> = 41 %)	Li <sup>+</sup> , -2.11; Na <sup>+</sup> , -2.49; K <sup>+</sup> , -0.26; Mg <sup>2+</sup> , -3.77; Ca <sup>2+</sup> , -3.80 Li <sup>+</sup> , -2.25; Na <sup>+</sup> , -2.05; K <sup>+</sup> , -0.87; Mg <sup>2+</sup> , -3.77; Ca <sup>2+</sup> , -3.08	SSM	—	—	55.2 ± 0.98	—	c <sub>dl</sub> = 5 × 10 <sup>-6</sup> M	[15]	
<b>NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>-1/NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>-2</b> (75:25; w = 0.75 %), TOP* (w = 66 %), PVC (w = 33 %), KTpClPB (x <sub>i</sub> = 41 %)	Li <sup>+</sup> , -0.74; Na <sup>+</sup> , -2.30; K <sup>+</sup> , -0.42; Mg <sup>2+</sup> , -3.73; Ca <sup>2+</sup> , -2.89 Li <sup>+</sup> , -1.71; Na <sup>+</sup> , -1.78; K <sup>+</sup> , -0.80; Mg <sup>2+</sup> , -3.02; Ca <sup>2+</sup> , -3.08	SSM	—	—	55.2 ± 0.98	—	c <sub>dl</sub> = 5 × 10 <sup>-6</sup> M * trioctyl phosphate	[15]	
<b>NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>-1/NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>-2</b> (75:25; w = 0.75 %), DOA (w = 66 %), PVC (w = 33 %), KTpClPB (x <sub>i</sub> = 41 %)	Li <sup>+</sup> , -2.58; Na <sup>+</sup> , -2.37; K <sup>+</sup> , -0.06; Mg <sup>2+</sup> , -3.92; Ca <sup>2+</sup> , -3.96 Li <sup>+</sup> , -2.08; Na <sup>+</sup> , -2.11; K <sup>+</sup> , -0.91; Mg <sup>2+</sup> , -3.22; Ca <sup>2+</sup> , -3.32	SSM	—	—	55.2 ± 0.98	—	c <sub>dl</sub> = 5 × 10 <sup>-6</sup> M	[15]	
<b>NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>-1/NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>-2</b> (75:25; w = 0.75 %), DOPP (w = 66 %), PVC (w = 33 %), KTpClPB (x <sub>i</sub> = 41 %)	Li <sup>+</sup> , -0.76; Na <sup>+</sup> , -1.58; K <sup>+</sup> , -0.62; Mg <sup>2+</sup> , -2.89; Ca <sup>2+</sup> , -2.57 Li <sup>+</sup> , -0.97; Na <sup>+</sup> , -1.49; K <sup>+</sup> , -0.91; Mg <sup>2+</sup> , -3.00; Ca <sup>2+</sup> , -2.67	SSM	—	—	55.2 ± 0.98	—	c <sub>dl</sub> = 5 × 10 <sup>-6</sup> M	[15]	

**Table 7:** NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>-Selective Electrodes (*Continued*)

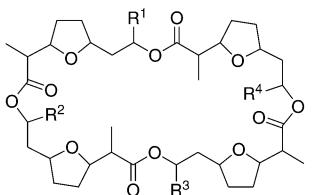
ionophore	membrane composition	lgK <sub>NH4+,B<sup>n+</sup></sub>	method	primary ion conc. (M)	interfering ion conc. (M)	slope decade	linear range (M)	remarks	ref.
	NH <sub>4</sub> <sup>+</sup> -1/NH <sub>4</sub> <sup>+</sup> -2 (75:25; w = 0.75 %), oNPOE (w = 66 %), PVC (w = 33 %), KTpClPB (x <sub>i</sub> = 41 %)	Li <sup>+</sup> , -2.89; Na <sup>+</sup> , -2.32; K <sup>+</sup> , -1.11; Mg <sup>2+</sup> , -4.02; Ca <sup>2+</sup> , -3.91 Li <sup>+</sup> , -3.30; Na <sup>+</sup> , -2.14; K <sup>+</sup> , -1.38; Mg <sup>2+</sup> , -4.20; Ca <sup>2+</sup> , -2.62	SSM	—	0.01	55.2 ± 0.98	—	c <sub>dL</sub> = 5 × 10 <sup>-6</sup> M	[15]
NH <sub>4</sub> <sup>+</sup> -3	NH <sub>4</sub> <sup>+</sup> -3 (w = 1 %), DOA (w = 66.8 %), PVC (w = 32.2 %)	Na <sup>+</sup> , +0.32; K <sup>+</sup> , +0.41	SSM	0.01	0.01	45.0	—	t <sub>resp</sub> = 30 s	[3]
NH <sub>4</sub> <sup>+</sup> -4	NH <sub>4</sub> <sup>+</sup> -4 (w = 1 %), DOA (w = 66.8 %), PVC (w = 32.2 %)	Na <sup>+</sup> , -2.09; K <sup>+</sup> , -0.74	SSM	0.01	0.01	55.5	—	t <sub>resp</sub> = 30 s	[3]
NH <sub>4</sub> <sup>+</sup> -5	NH <sub>4</sub> <sup>+</sup> -5 (w = 1 %), DOA (w = 66.8 %), PVC (w = 32.2 %)	Na <sup>+</sup> , -0.06; K <sup>+</sup> , +0.58	SSM	0.01	0.01	45.0	—	t <sub>resp</sub> = 30 s	[3]
NH <sub>4</sub> <sup>+</sup> -6	NH <sub>4</sub> <sup>+</sup> -6 (w = 69 %), PVC (w = 30 %), KTpClPB (x <sub>i</sub> = 0.6 %)	Li <sup>+</sup> , -1.3; Na <sup>+</sup> , -1.7; K <sup>+</sup> , -1.1; Rb <sup>+</sup> , -0.4; Cs <sup>+</sup> , +0.6; Mg <sup>2+</sup> , -2.8; Ca <sup>2+</sup> , -2.7; Sr <sup>2+</sup> , -2.9; Ba <sup>2+</sup> , -2.9	SSM	0.1	0.1	—	—		[8]
NH <sub>4</sub> <sup>+</sup> -7	NH <sub>4</sub> <sup>+</sup> -7 (w = 69 %), PVC (w = 30 %), KTpClPB (x <sub>i</sub> = 0.8 %)	Li <sup>+</sup> , -0.1; Na <sup>+</sup> , -0.9; K <sup>+</sup> , -0.6; Rb <sup>+</sup> , -0.5; Cs <sup>+</sup> , +0.1; Mg <sup>2+</sup> , -2.0; Ca <sup>2+</sup> , -2.0; Sr <sup>2+</sup> , -2.1; Ba <sup>2+</sup> , -2.2	SSM	0.1	0.1	—	—		[8]
NH <sub>4</sub> <sup>+</sup> -8	NH <sub>4</sub> <sup>+</sup> -8 (w = 69 %), PVC (w = 30 %), KTpClPB (x <sub>i</sub> = 0.9 %)	Li <sup>+</sup> , -1.6; Na <sup>+</sup> , -2.1; K <sup>+</sup> , -1.4; Rb <sup>+</sup> , -0.7; Cs <sup>+</sup> , +0.3; Mg <sup>2+</sup> , -3.0; Ca <sup>2+</sup> , -3.0; Sr <sup>2+</sup> , -2.9; Ba <sup>2+</sup> , -3.2	SSM	0.1	0.1	—	—		[8]
NH <sub>4</sub> <sup>+</sup> -9	NH <sub>4</sub> <sup>+</sup> -9 (w = 69 %), PVC (w = 30 %), KTpClPB (x <sub>i</sub> = 0.8 %)	Li <sup>+</sup> , -1.4; Na <sup>+</sup> , -1.8; K <sup>+</sup> , -1.4; Rb <sup>+</sup> , -1.0; Cs <sup>+</sup> , -0.3; Mg <sup>2+</sup> , -2.3; Ca <sup>2+</sup> , -2.2; Sr <sup>2+</sup> , -2.4; Ba <sup>2+</sup> , -2.5	SSM	0.1	0.1	—	—		[8]
NH <sub>4</sub> <sup>+</sup> -10	NH <sub>4</sub> <sup>+</sup> -10 (w = 69 %), PVC (w = 30 %),	Li <sup>+</sup> , -1.9; Na <sup>+</sup> , -2.3; K <sup>+</sup> , -1.7; Rb <sup>+</sup> , -1.4;	SSM	0.1	0.1	—	—		[8]

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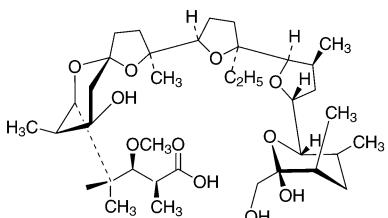
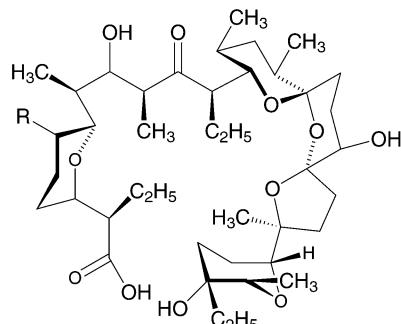
**Table 7:** NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>-Selective Electrodes (*Continued*)

ionophore	membrane composition	lgK <sub>NH4+,B<sup>n+</sup></sub>	method	primary ion conc. (M)	interfering ion conc. (M)	slope decade)	linear range (M)	remarks	ref.
KTpClPB ( $x_i = 0.9\%$ )		Cs <sup>+</sup> , -0.1; Mg <sup>2+</sup> , -3.2; Ca <sup>2+</sup> , -3.4; Sr <sup>2+</sup> , -3.2; Ba <sup>2+</sup> , -3.4							
NH <sub>4</sub> <sup>+</sup> -11/ NH <sub>4</sub> <sup>+</sup> -(11,12,13) (13:6:1 by weight)		Na <sup>+</sup> , -2.2; K <sup>+</sup> , -1.7	FIM	-	0.01	-	-		
NH <sub>4</sub> <sup>+</sup> -12/ (w = 5%), DBP (w = 70%),		Li <sup>+</sup> , -4.36; Na <sup>+</sup> , -2.36;	SSM	-	-	N	10 <sup>-5</sup> -10 <sup>-1</sup>	$t_{95} = 0.07-$	[16]
NH <sub>4</sub> <sup>+</sup> -13 PVC (w = 25%)		K <sup>+</sup> , -0.48; Rb <sup>+</sup> , -1.15; Cs <sup>+</sup> , -2.48						1.5 s	

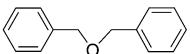
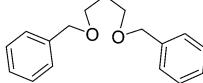
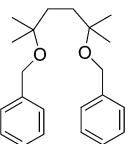
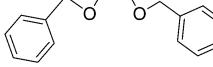
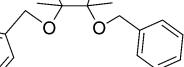
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**Table 7:** NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>- Selective Electrodes (*Continued*)

NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>-1 (nonactin,  $M_r = 736.94$ ): R<sup>1</sup>, R<sup>2</sup>, R<sup>3</sup>, R<sup>4</sup> = CH<sub>3</sub>  
 NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>-2 (monactin,  $M_r = 750.97$ ): R<sup>1</sup>, R<sup>2</sup>, R<sup>3</sup> = CH<sub>3</sub>; R<sup>4</sup> = C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>5</sub>  
 NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>-11 (dinactin,  $M_r = 765.00$ ): R<sup>1</sup>, R<sup>3</sup> = CH<sub>3</sub>; R<sup>2</sup>, R<sup>4</sup> = C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>5</sub>  
 NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>-12 (trinactin,  $M_r = 779.03$ ): R<sup>1</sup> = CH<sub>3</sub>; R<sup>2</sup>, R<sup>3</sup>, R<sup>4</sup> = C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>5</sub>  
 NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>-13 (tetranactin,  $M_r = 793.06$ ): R<sup>1</sup>, R<sup>2</sup>, R<sup>3</sup>, R<sup>4</sup> = C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>5</sub>

NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>-3 (monensin,  $M_r = 670.89$ )

NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>-4 (salinomycin,  $M_r = 753.02$ ): R = CH<sub>3</sub>  
 NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>-5 (narasin,  $M_r = 739.00$ ): R = H

NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>-6 ( $M_r = 198.26$ )NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>-7 ( $M_r = 256.34$ )NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>-8 ( $M_r = 326.22$ )NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>-9 ( $M_r = 242.32$ )NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>-10 ( $M_r = 298.42$ )